

Threats & Opportunities in Knowledge Based Bio-Economy

December 1993 CBD come into force

MOSAICC (1999)

Standard contract (Material Transfer Agreement)
Basic procedures

April 2000

MOSAICS (2005)

**Facilitating
Access & legitimate use**

Guidelines (GUID)
Diversity, of microbial items
Bundle of Rights, microbial commons

October 2014 Nagoya Protocol come into force

TRUS

Global Catalogue of Microorganisms
Linkage with Clearing House ABS
Updated MTA and Material Acquisition Agreement-MAA
Improved procedures (emergencies, regularization)

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Non-monetary & Monetary Benefit Sharing

noble rot

winegrower's lung



WFCC

World Federation for Culture Collections